



KING EDWARD & HIS EMPIRE BUILDERS.

ROTARY PHOTO, E.C.

'King Edward & His Empire Builders'

published by Rotary Photographic Co Ltd postcard print, circa 1907 3 3/8 in. x 5 3/8 in. (86 mm x 135 mm) overall Given by Terence Pepper, 2014 <u>Photographs Collection</u> NPG x197883

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Artist

• Rotary Photographic Co Ltd (active 1897-1916), Photographers. Artist associated with 1422 portraits.

Sitters

- Prince Arthur, 1st Duke of Connaught and Strathearn (1850-1942), Field Marshal, Governor General of Canada; son of Queen Victoria. Sitter associated with 159 portraits. <u>Identify</u>
- <u>Arthur James Balfour, 1st Earl of Balfour</u> (1848-1930), Prime Minister and philosopher. Sitter in 138 portraits. <u>Identify</u>
- <u>Benjamin Disraeli, Earl of Beaconsfield</u> (1804-1881), Prime Minister and novelist. Sitter associated with 110 portraits. <u>Identify</u>
- <u>Charles William de la Poer Beresford, Baron Beresford</u> (1846-1919), Admiral and Conservative politician; MP for County Waterford, Marylebone East and Portsmouth. Sitter in 55 portraits. <u>Identify</u>
- Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman (1836-1908), Prime Minister. Sitter in 29 portraits. Identify
- Joseph ('Joe') Chamberlain (1836-1914), Industrialist and politician; MP for Birmingham. Sitter in 105 portraits. Identify
- Sir Winston Leonard Spencer Churchill (1874-1965), Prime Minister. Sitter in 222 portraits. Identify
- <u>George Nathaniel Curzon, Marquess Curzon of Kedleston</u> (1859-1925), Politician, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, traveller and viceroy of India. Sitter associated with 34 portraits. <u>Identify</u>
- King Edward VII (1841-1910), Reigned 1901-10. Sitter associated with 505 portraits. Identify
- King George V (1865-1936), Reigned 1910-36. Sitter in 488 portraits. Identify
- <u>William Ewart Gladstone</u> (1809-1898), Prime Minister and writer. Sitter associated with 321 portraits. <u>Identify</u>
- Horatio Herbert Kitchener, 1st Earl Kitchener of Khartoum (1850-1916), Field Marshal. Sitter in 150
 portraits. Identify
- Sir (Henri Charles) Wilfrid Laurier (1841-1919), Prime Minister of Canada. Sitter in 5 portraits. Identify
- <u>Gilbert John Elliot-Murray-Kynynmound, 4th Earl of Minto</u> (1845-1914), Governor-general of Canada and viceroy of India. Sitter in 9 portraits. <u>Identify</u>
- <u>Horatio Nelson, Viscount Nelson</u> (1758-1805), Vice-Admiral and victor of Trafalgar. Sitter in 86 portraits. <u>Identify</u>
- Frederick Sleigh Roberts, 1st Earl Roberts (1832-1914), Field Marshal. Sitter in 81 portraits. Identify
- <u>Archibald Philip Primrose, 5th Earl of Rosebery</u> (1847-1929), Prime Minister and author. Sitter in 24 portraits. <u>Identify</u>
- <u>Arthur Wellesley, 1st Duke of Wellington</u> (1769-1852), Field Marshal and Prime Minister. Sitter associated with 640 portraits. <u>Identify</u>
- Garnet Joseph Wolseley, 1st Viscount Wolseley (1833-1913), Field Marshal. Sitter in 44 portraits. Identify
- John Denton Pinkstone French, 1st Earl of Ypres (1852-1925), Field Marshal. Sitter in 24 portraits. Identify

Related works

- NPG 7032: Arthur Wellesley, 1st Duke of Wellington (appears within the portrait)
- NPG x7088: George Nathaniel Curzon, Marquess Curzon of Kedleston (appears within the portrait)
- NPG x32178: Winston Churchill (appears within the portrait)
- <u>NPG x134954</u>: William Ewart Gladstone (appears within the portrait)

• NPG x197828: Gilbert John Elliot-Murray-Kynynmound, 4th Earl of Minto (appears within the portrait)

Portrait set

• Terence Pepper gift: photographs, prints and drawings, 1808-2008

Subjects & Themes

- Art in art
- Eyeglasses and spectacles
- Group portraits
- Hats and head attire
- <u>Uniforms</u>
- Writing

Events of 1907

Current affairs

Robert Baden Powell, a former lieutenant-general in the British Army, forms the Boy Scout Movement after holding a camp on Brownsea Island for a group of twenty-two boys of mixed social background. Baden Powell was inspired after finding that his 1903 military training manual *Aids to Scouting* had become a bestseller, and was being used by teachers and youth workers. The Scout movement has become a Worldwide phenomenon, with over 38 million members in 216 countries.

Art and science

The poet, author and critic Edmund Gosse publishes his autobiography *Father and Son*, an account of his relationship with his devout Christian father, the zoologist Phillip Gosse. Edmund's detailing of his loss of faith is a reflection on the Victorian age itself.

Anna Pavlova first dances *The Dying Swan*, choreographed by Michel Fokine to music by Camille Saint-Saens, at a charity performance.

International

America is gripped by a financial crisis as a collapse of trust companies causes panic amongst shareholders.

Aged twenty, the Swiss architect Le Corbusier, one of the most influential figures in twentieth-century architecture, designs his first house at La Chaux-de-Fonds in Switzerland.

King Edward & His Empire Builders Photo (Postcard), ca. 1907

Correlation between Pilgrims Society (1902) membership & First Imperial Press Conference, 1902, Empire Press Union, Founding of MI6, MI5 & GC&CS now GCHQ

| Name: | Pilgrims Society Founder, Jul. 16, 1902 | Imperial Press Conf. 1909, Jun. 05-28, 1909 |
|--|--|--|
| Prince Arthur, 1st Duke of Connaught and Strathearn (1850-1942), Field Marshal, Governor General of Canada; son of Queen Victoria. | President 1917-1942 | |
| Arthur James Balfour, 1st Earl of Balfour (1848- 1930), Prime Minister and philosopher. | | |
| Benjamin Disraeli, Earl of Beaconsfield (1804-1881), Prime Minister and novelist. | | |
| Charles William de la Poer Beresford, Baron Beresford (1846-1919), Admiral and Conservative politician; MP for County Waterford, Marylebone East and Portsmouth. | | |
| Sir Henry Campbell- Bannerman (1836-1908), Prime Minister. | | |
| Joseph ('Joe') Chamberlain (1836-1914), Industrialist and politician; MP for Birmingham, via son Austen Chamberlain | | |

| Sir Winston Leonard Spencer Churchill (1874- 1965), Prime Minister. | |
|--|--|
| George Nathaniel Curzon, Marquess Curzon of Kedleston (1859-1925), Politician, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, traveller and viceroy of India. | |
| King Edward VII (1841- 1910), Reigned 1901-10. | |
| King George V (1865-1936), Reigned 1910-36. | |
| William Ewart Gladstone (1809-1898), Prime Minister and writer. | |
| Horatio Herbert Kitchener, 1st Earl Kitchener of Khartoum (1850-1916), Field Marshal. | |
| Sir (Henri Charles) Wilfrid Laurier (1841-1919), Prime Minister of Canada. | |
| Gilbert John Elliot-Murray- Kynynmound, 4th Earl of Minto (1845-1914), Governor-general of Canada and viceroy of India. | |

| Horatio Nelson, Viscount Nelson (1758-1805), Vice- Admiral and victor of Trafalgar. | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|
| Frederick Sleigh Roberts, 1st Earl Roberts (1832- 1914), Field Marshal. | Founding President | |
| Archibald Philip Primrose, 5th Earl of Rosebery (1847- 1929), Prime Minister and author. | | Keynote Speaker |
| Arthur Wellesley, 1st Duke of Wellington (1769-1852), Field Marshal and Prime Minister. | | |
| Garnet Joseph Wolseley, 1st Viscount Wolseley (1833-1913), Field Marshal. | | |
| John Denton Pinkstone French, 1st Earl of Ypres (1852-1925), Field Marshal. | | |